

Registry of Companies and Business Names Division Ministry of Finance BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

<u>Corporate Governance – Frequently Asked Questions</u>

What is Corporate Governance?

Corporate Governance is defined as the structures and processes by which companies are directed and controlled. It refers to the system of rules, practices and processes by which a company is managed and directed to attain its objectives.

What is the purpose of Corporate Governance?

The purpose of corporate governance is to facilitate effective, entrepreneurial and prudent management that can deliver the long term success of the company.

Why is Corporate Governance important for Brunei today?

It is strongly believed that companies that are managed better, perform better. Better processes add value to the business, help it build its reputation and ensure its long-term continuity and success. To encourage a business climate that is "pro-business" and "pro-investment", corporate governance will promote investor confidence which will be important for companies when developing new sources of finance for expansion and growth.

What is the Code of Corporate Governance?

The Code of Corporate Governance is a guide to a number of key components of effective board practice. The underlying principles of all good governance:

- ✓ Accountability
- ✓ Transparency
- ✓ Honesty
- ✓ Focus on the sustainable success of the company over the longer term.

Is the Code of Corporate Governance legally binding?

No, it is voluntary decision of its company. However it is strongly recommended for companies in Brunei Darussalam as improved corporate governance has the potential to significantly boost productivity growth and create jobs.

How will corporate governance help companies in Brunei Darussalam?

Most of the companies in Brunei Darussalam are unlisted private limited companies, hence are owned and controlled by single individuals or families. Good corporate governance will promote and encourage:

- ✓ Establishing a framework a company processes and attitudes that add value to the business
- ✓ The company to build its reputation
- ✓ Long-term continuity and success
- ✓ Awareness towards compliance

Who is it intended for?

The development of Corporate Governance and its principles/guidelines is intended for locally incorporated Private Limited Companies, Public Companies and Branches of Foreign Companies.

Why corporate governance matters to unlisted companies/ private limited companies?

According to the OECD, a corporate governance framework consists of three main elements:

- ✓ A set of relationships between a company's management, its board, its shareholders and other stakeholders
- ✓ A structure through which the objectives of the company are set and the means of attaining those objectives and monitoring performance are determined
- ✓ Proper incentives for the boards and management to pursue objectives that are in the interests of the company and shareholders.